

QuayStreet KiwiSaver Scheme

**Financial Statements
For the year ended 31 March 2019**

QuayStreet KiwiSaver Scheme

Statement of Changes in Net Assets

for the year ended 31 March 2019

	Note	2019	2018
INVESTMENT ACTIVITIES			
Investment Income			
Distribution income		40,100	40,979
Net changes in fair value of investment assets	3	8,119,044	8,937,172
Net investment income		8,159,144	8,978,151
Expenses			
Administration fees	9(d)	140,861	136,748
Audit fees - audit of financial statements	9(e)	8,500	8,500
- other assurance services (register audits)	9(e)	2,113	2,113
Other operating expenses	9(e)	8,230	13,211
Total expenses		159,704	160,572
Net profit before membership activities		7,999,440	8,817,579
Taxation expense	2(g)	-	-
Net profit before membership activities after tax		7,999,440	8,817,579
MEMBERSHIP ACTIVITIES			
Contributions received			
Member contributions from Members		13,390,117	10,581,374
Member contributions from Employers		4,473,136	3,991,138
Member contributions from the Crown		1,986,685	1,942,072
Transfers in from other KiwiSaver Schemes		8,158,823	4,047,870
Total contributions		28,008,761	20,562,454
Payments to members			
Entitlement withdrawals		6,535,195	3,443,436
Transfers to other Schemes		3,591,868	2,116,925
Transfers to Australian Superannuation		-	218,425
Hardship claims		106,215	75,185
Court order		49,798	-
First home withdrawals		1,348,307	1,249,868
Death		173,481	102,316
Emigration		134,580	67,071
Serious illness		55,000	24,379
PIE Taxation		765,104	894,894
Total payments		12,759,548	8,192,499
Net membership activities		15,249,213	12,369,955
Net increase in Net Assets during the year		23,248,653	21,187,534
Net assets available for benefits at the beginning of the year		141,500,910	120,313,376
Net assets available for benefits at the end of the year		164,749,563	141,500,910

Please read in conjunction with the attached notes set out on pages 5 to 11.



QuayStreet KiwiSaver Scheme Statement of Net Assets

as at 31 March 2019

	Note	2019	2018
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	8	671,745	334,880
Other assets	9(b)	-	896,828
Accounts receivable	9(b)	167	-
Investment assets	4	164,533,078	141,295,953
Total assets		165,204,990	142,527,661
Liabilities			
Related party payable	9	99,006	129,923
Tax payable on behalf of members	9(b)	356,421	896,828
Total liabilities		455,427	1,026,751
Net assets available for benefits		164,749,563	141,500,910
Members' funds	6	164,749,563	141,500,910

On behalf of QuayStreet Asset Management Limited who authorised the issue of these financial statements on 27 June 2019.



Director:

Date: 27 June 2019

Director:

Date: 27 June 2019

Please read in conjunction with the attached notes set out on pages 5 to 11.

QuayStreet KiwiSaver Scheme
Statement of Cash Flows
for the year ended 31 March 2019

	Note	2019	2018
Cash flows from operating activities			
Distributions received		40,100	40,979
Purchases of investment assets		(29,394,696)	(22,823,364)
Sales of investment assets		14,276,616	10,823,226
Other operating expenses		(190,789)	(199,601)
Net cash flows from operating activities	7	<u>(15,268,769)</u>	<u>(12,158,760)</u>
Cash flows from financing activities			
Proceeds from contributions by members		28,008,761	20,564,663
Payments for withdrawals by members		(11,994,444)	(7,299,814)
Tax paid on behalf of members		(408,683)	(894,894)
Net cash flows from financing activities		<u>15,605,634</u>	<u>12,369,955</u>
Net movement in cash and cash equivalents		336,865	211,195
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		334,880	123,685
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year		<u>671,745</u>	<u>334,880</u>



QuayStreet KiwiSaver Scheme

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2019

1. General Information

(a) Reporting Entity

These financial statements are for the QuayStreet KiwiSaver Scheme (previously named Craigs Investment Partners kiwiSTART Defined Scheme), (the 'Scheme').

The QuayStreet KiwiSaver Scheme was established under a Trust Deed dated 16 August 2007 and was then known as the ABN AMRO Craigs START KiwiSaver Scheme 2. The Scheme was renamed the Craigs Investment Partners kiwiSTART Defined Scheme on 31 August 2009 and was renamed the QuayStreet KiwiSaver Scheme with effect from 12 September 2016. The Scheme is governed by an amended and restated Trust Deed dated 29 August 2016 but effective from 12 September 2016. The Scheme is a defined contribution scheme.

The Scheme is registered under the KiwiSaver Act 2006 under the registration number KSS/10054. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Financial Markets Conduct Act 2013 and the Financial Reporting Act 2013.

The Scheme invests into a variety of unlisted unit trusts (all managed by QuayStreet Asset Management Limited (see Note 9(a))) in order to gain indirect exposure to cash, bonds, equity and property markets. The retirement benefits are determined by contributions to the Scheme together with investment earnings on these contributions over the period of the membership.

The QuayStreet Funds, in which the Scheme invests, are governed by a consolidated and amended Master Trust Deed dated 1 June 2016. A Product Disclosure Statement lodged on the Disclose Register was issued 15 August 2018 by the QuayStreet Funds. A revised Investment Statement for the Scheme was issued on 15 August 2018.

The Product Disclosure Statement was registered with the Companies Office on 15 August 2019.

The investment and administration activities of the Scheme are managed by QuayStreet Asset Management Limited (previously Craigs Investment Partners Superannuation Management Limited) (the 'Manager').

The New Zealand Guardian Trust Company Limited (the statutory trustee) is licenced under the Securities Trustees and Statutory Supervisors Act 2011.

The registered office of the Manager of the Scheme is 158 Cameron Road, Tauranga, New Zealand. The Scheme is domiciled in New Zealand.

(b) Statement of compliance

The financial statements have been prepared by the Manager in accordance with the Trust Deed, the Financial Reporting Act 2013, The Financial Markets Conduct Act 2013, the Superannuation Schemes Act 1989, the KiwiSaver Act 2006 and New Zealand Generally Accepted Accounting Practice ("NZ GAAP"). They comply with New Zealand equivalents to International Financial Reporting Standards ("NZ IFRS"), and other applicable Financial Reporting Standards, as appropriate for profit-oriented entities. The financial statements also comply with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS").

The financial statements are prepared for the year ended 31 March 2019.

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the directors of QuayStreet Asset Management Limited, the Manager on 27 June 2019.



QuayStreet KiwiSaver Scheme

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2019

1. General Information (continued)

(c) Basis of preparation

The financial statements are presented in New Zealand dollars, which is the Scheme's functional currency. All values are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Except where noted in specific accounting policies below, the financial statements are prepared on a fair value basis.

The preparation of financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. Actual results may differ from these estimates. The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis.

There are no significant estimates and judgements used in preparing these financial statements.

NZ IFRS 9 *Financial Instruments* has been applied in the year ended 31 March 2019 (refer note 2(g)) otherwise the accounting policies have been applied consistently across all the financial periods presented in these financial statements.

2. Summary of significant accounting policies

(a) Investments

Recognition and derecognition

Investment assets are recognised on the date that the Scheme becomes party to the contractual agreement (trade date). Investment assets are derecognised when the contractual rights to the cash flows expire or the Scheme has transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership.

Measurement

The Scheme measures investment assets on a fair value basis, and carries them at their fair value, with changes recognised in the Statement of Changes in Net Assets. Investment assets are designated as "fair value through profit or loss" on initial recognition.

Investments in unlisted unit trusts are recorded at the dollar value per unit as reported by the managers of such funds redemption price.

(b) Other financial assets and liabilities

Other financial assets and liabilities, which may include cash and cash equivalents, receivables and payables, are initially recognised at fair value and subsequently carried at their amortised cost using the effective interest rate method. Their carrying value closely approximates their fair value.

For cash flow statement presentation purposes, cash and cash equivalents comprise Member Funds held by the Trustee. Cash equivalents are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, and are held short-term for the purpose of investment into unit trusts.

Other financial assets are classified as loans and receivables.

Other financial liabilities are classified as financial liabilities at amortised cost.



QuayStreet KiwiSaver Scheme

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2019

2. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

(c) Investment income

Income distributions from unit trusts are recognised in the Statement of Changes in Net Assets as distribution income on an entitlement basis. Net changes in fair value of investment assets are recognised in the Statement of Changes in Net Assets.

(d) Investment expenses

Expenses are recognised on an accrual basis.

(e) Net assets available for benefits

The net assets available for benefits is the Scheme's present obligation to pay benefits to members and has been calculated as the difference between the fair value of the assets and the fair value of the liabilities as at balance date.

Issued units provide members with the right to require redemption for cash at the value proportionate to the members' share in the Scheme's net assets. These units are puttable instruments and are classified as equity as they meet all of the following criteria: (i) members are entitled to a pro rata share of the Scheme's net assets in the event of the Scheme's liquidation, (ii) apart from the contractual obligation of the issuer to redeem the instrument for cash or another financial asset, the instrument does not include contractual obligations to deliver cash or another financial asset to another entity, or to exchange financial assets or financial liabilities with another entity under potentially unfavourable conditions to the entity and (iii) the total expected cash flows attributable to the instrument over its life is based substantially on the profit or loss and changes in the recognised net assets or the change in fair value of the recognised and unrecognised net assets of the entity over the life of the instrument.

As members' contributions are received, they are held in trust by The New Zealand Guardian Trust Company Limited until the next trading day when they are transferred into the Scheme (refer note 8).

(f) New Standards and pronouncements relevant to the Scheme

This is the first set of annual financial statements in which NZ IFRS 9 *Financial Instruments* has been applied. The Scheme has applied this standard from 1 April 2018. There has been no material impact in the recorded balances or disclosure as a result of implementing this new standard.

(g) Taxation

The Scheme qualifies as, and has elected to be, a Portfolio Investment Entity ("PIE") for tax purposes. Under the PIE regime, income is effectively taxed in the hands of the members and therefore the Scheme has no tax expense or deferred tax assets or liabilities.

Under the PIE regime, the Manager attributes the net taxable income of the Scheme on a portfolio basis to members in accordance with their proportionate interest in a relevant portfolio. Income attributed to each member is taxed at the member's prescribed investor rate ("PIR"), which is capped at 30% (33% prior to 1 April 2008). The Manager accounts for tax on behalf of natural persons and certain other members and adjusts the members' interests in the Scheme to reflect that the Scheme pays tax at varying rates on behalf of members.

(h) Goods and Services Tax ("GST")

The Scheme is not registered for GST. The Statement of Changes in Net Assets and the Statement of Cash Flows have been prepared so that all components are stated inclusive of GST. All items in the Statement of Net Assets are stated inclusive of GST.



QuayStreet KiwiSaver Scheme
Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)
for the year ended 31 March 2019

3. Net changes in fair value of investment assets

	2019	2018
Realised change in fair value	1,434,669	474,846
Unrealised change in fair value	6,684,375	8,462,326
Total net changes in fair value of investment assets	8,119,044	8,937,172

4. Investment assets

Total investment assets – unlisted NZ unit trusts (see note 9(a))	164,533,078	141,295,953
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The following direct investments exceeded 5% of the net assets available for benefits by the funds at 31 March:

QuayStreet Funds - Balanced Fund	52,877,125	47,533,433
	32.1%	33.6%
QuayStreet Funds - Conservative Fund	13,309,676	11,609,359
	8.1%	8.2%
QuayStreet Funds - Growth Fund	69,499,386	58,889,623
	42.2%	41.7%
QuayStreet Funds – International Equity Fund	8,908,069	7,942,642
	5.4%	5.6%
QuayStreet Funds –Socially Responsible Investment Fund	8,791,665	7,285,980
	5.3%	5.2%

Fair value hierarchy

The table below analyses financial instruments carried at fair value, by valuation method. The different levels have been defined as follows:

- Level 1: quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices)
- Level 3: inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

31 March 2019	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets designated at fair value through profit or loss:				
Unlisted NZ unit trusts	-	164,533,078	-	164,533,078
31 March 2018	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets designated at fair value through profit or loss:				
Unlisted NZ unit trusts	-	141,295,953	-	141,295,953



QuayStreet KiwiSaver Scheme

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2019

5. Financial risk management

The Scheme's investment portfolio consists of investments in unlisted unit trusts that it intends to hold for an indefinite period of time. Through the holding of these investments, the Scheme is exposed indirectly to a variety of financial risks including: credit, foreign exchange, interest rate, market price and liquidity risks. The risk disclosures have been prepared on the basis of the Scheme's direct investments and not on a look through basis for investments held indirectly through unit trusts. Consequently the disclosure of risk in the notes does not fully represent the true risk profile of the Scheme.

The Scheme is directly exposed to market price and liquidity risk. The risk management policies employed by the Scheme are discussed in the notes below.

Financial instruments of the Scheme comprise investments in financial assets for the purpose of generating a return on investment made by members. In addition, the Scheme may have financial assets and liabilities in the form of members funds held by the trustee and accounts payable and accrued expenses, which arise directly from its daily operations.

The Trust Deed requires the Manager to invest the Scheme's assets in accordance with member investment directions.

(a) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Scheme will encounter difficulty in meeting obligations associated with financial liabilities. The Scheme is exposed to daily cash redemptions of members' funds, subject to the restrictions imposed by the KiwiSaver Act 2006. Accordingly, all material investments are readily convertible to cash in normal market conditions. Investments in unit trusts are redeemable on demand. The redemption amount is set at the net tangible asset value of each unit, which is set regularly.

Accounts payable and accrued expenses have no contractual maturity date, but are typically settled within 30 days or within the timeframe as set out in the Trust Deed.

In accordance with the Scheme's investment policy, the Manager monitors the Scheme's liquidity positions through the regular review of cash flow information, which highlights current and known future levels of redemptions.

(b) Market price risk

Market price risk is the risk that the value of a Scheme's investment portfolio will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices.

The Scheme holds investments in unlisted unit trusts managed by the related party entity QuayStreet Asset Management Limited. These unit trusts invest in financial instruments, taking positions in traded and over-the-counter instruments to take advantage of short-term market movements in the bond, equity and property markets.

The effect on the Statement of Changes in Net Assets and increase/(decrease) on the net asset value of the members funds with a 1% change in the prices of the underlying unit trusts will have a 1% increase/(decrease) on the fair value of those investments outlined in Note 4, with all other variables held constant.



QuayStreet KiwiSaver Scheme

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2019

6. Members' funds

The Scheme's capital is represented by members' funds. The Scheme's objectives when managing capital are to provide returns for members through both capital growth and income. The Scheme does this by investing in accordance with its investment policy. Investment decisions are guided by the mandate included in the investment statement and prospectus.

The Scheme strives to invest the members' funds in investments that meet the Scheme's objectives while maintaining sufficient liquidity to meet members' redemptions.

The Scheme does not have any externally imposed capital requirements. Members' funds may be redeemed on dates as the Manager shall from time to time determine, subject to the strict restrictions imposed by the KiwiSaver Act 2006.

Expected cash outflow cannot be reliably estimated given that the Scheme does not have sufficient historical redemption rates to predict the expected outflow profile.

7. Reconciliation of net profit to net cash flows from operating activities

	Note	2019	2018
Net profit/(loss) before membership activities		7,999,440	8,817,579
<i>Non-cash items</i>			
Unrealised change in fair value	3	(6,684,375)	(8,462,326)
<i>Movement in operating balances:</i>			
Accounts payable and accruals		(30,917)	(39,029)
Accounts receivable		(167)	-
Investment assets		(16,552,750)	(12,474,984)
Net cash flows from operating activities		<u>(15,268,769)</u>	<u>(12,158,760)</u>

8. Cash and cash equivalents

These balances represent member contributions which are being held by the trustee in a separate trust account until the next trading day. At balance date the funds have not yet been invested into a unit trust.

9. Related party transactions

(a) Nature of Relationships

QuayStreet Asset Management Limited is the manager of the Scheme.

Craigs Investment Partners Limited, parent company of the Manager, effects trades on behalf of the Scheme.

The Scheme invests into the QuayStreet Funds (referred to as the "underlying investment entities or unit trusts"). The Manager of the Funds is QuayStreet Asset Management Limited. The trustee of the Scheme is also trustee of the underlying investment entities. The trustee of the Scheme and associated companies of the Manager of the Scheme receive fees from the underlying investment entities. However, the fees which both the Manager (including associated entities) and trustee receive from the Scheme are reduced by the fees received from the underlying investment entities. There is no cumulative effect of fees charged by the Scheme and the underlying investment entities.



QuayStreet KiwiSaver Scheme

Notes to the Financial Statements (continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2019

9. Related party transactions (continued)

(b) Transactions with the Manager

All related party transactions are conducted on standard commercial terms and conditions.

The Manager reimburses the Scheme for bank charges. As at 31 March 2019, \$167 remained outstanding.

The Manager pays tax on behalf of members and recovers these amounts from clients at year end, 31 March 2019. Previously these tax payments were processed to client accounts on 31 March, with the total payable held in trust and the corresponding amount included in Other Assets in the Statement of Net Assets as these amounts were recovered from clients after year end. As at 31 March 2019, tax payable has been calculated and accrued as \$356,421 and included in other assets in the Statement of Net Assets (2018: \$896,828).

(c) Management fees

Under the terms of the Trust Deed, the Manager is entitled to receive management fees, calculated by reference to the daily gross asset value of the Scheme and is inclusive of the trustee fee. The Scheme invests solely in unit trusts managed by QuayStreet Asset Management Limited. The management fee is not charged in the Scheme as this is paid at the unit trust level, and is reflected in the value of units held (i.e. an indirect cost).

Craigs Investment Partners Limited, the parent company of the Manager, received fees of \$1,713,746 (2018: \$1,474,714) via the QuayStreet Funds from members of this Scheme. Fees are deducted by the cancellation of investment units in the underlying unit trusts. Included in this fee was a \$92,017 (2018: \$80,345) trustee fee.

(d) Administration fees

Under the terms of the Trust Deed, the Manager is entitled to receive administration fees of up to \$30 per annum, per member. Administration fees are disclosed in the Statement of Changes in Net Assets as \$140,861 (2018: \$136,748) and are shown net of any rebates. As at 31 March 2019 \$72,021 was recognised as payable to the Manager in the Statement of Net Assets (2018: \$68,382).

(e) Reimbursement of expenses

Under the terms of the Trust Deed, the Manager and the trustee are entitled to be reimbursed for expenses such as audit fees, legal fees and postage expenses. For the year ended 31 March 2019 these were \$18,843 (2018: \$23,824). As at 31 March 2019 the Scheme has a payable to the Manager for expenses and other payables of \$26,985 (2018: \$61,541).

Where the actual expenses paid by the Manager are higher than those charged to the Scheme, the Manager is able to carry amounts forward to be recovered in future periods. As at 31 March 2019, there was no carry-forward amount owing to the Manager (2018: Nil).

(f) Directors interests

Directors and key management personnel of the Manager, QuayStreet Asset Management Limited, along with their families and other prescribed interests have investment holdings of \$658,978 (2018: \$442,573) at 31 March, with transactions during the year consisting of contributions of \$62,404 and withdrawals of \$99 from the Scheme. These related party transactions are conducted on standard commercial terms and conditions.

10. Subsequent Events

No significant events have occurred since the end of the reporting period which would impact on the Statement of Net Assets as at 31 March 2019 or on the results and cash flows of the Scheme for the year ended on that date.





Independent Auditor's Report

To the members of QuayStreet KiwiSaver Scheme

Report on the financial statements

Opinion

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements of QuayStreet KiwiSaver Scheme (the Scheme) on pages 2 to 11:

- i. Present fairly in all material respects the Scheme's financial position as at 31 March 2019 and its financial performance and cash flows for the year ended on that date; and
- ii. Comply with New Zealand Equivalents to International Financial Reporting Standards.

We have audited the accompanying financial statements which comprise:

- The statement of net assets as at 31 March 2019;
- The statements of changes in net assets and cash flows for the year then ended; and
- Notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.



Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (New Zealand) ('ISAs (NZ)'). We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

We are independent of the Scheme in accordance with Professional and Ethical Standard 1 (Revised) Code of Ethics for Assurance Practitioners issued by the New Zealand Auditing and Assurance Standards Board and the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (IESBA Code), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the IESBA Code.

Our responsibilities under ISAs (NZ) are further described in the auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report.

Our firm has also provided other services to the Scheme in relation to taxation and other assurance services. Subject to certain restrictions, partners and employees of our firm may also deal with the scheme on normal terms within the ordinary course of trading activities of the business of the scheme. These matters have not impaired our independence as auditor of the Scheme. The firm has no other relationship with, or interest in, the Scheme.



Key audit matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgement, were of most significance in our audit of the financial statements in the current period. We summarise below those matters and our key audit procedures to address those matters in order that the members as a body may better understand the process by which we arrived at our audit opinion. Our procedures were undertaken in the context of and solely for the purpose of our statutory audit opinion on the financial statements as a whole and we do not express discrete opinions on separate elements of the financial statements.

The key audit matter

How the matter was addressed in our audit

Existence and valuation of investments

As disclosed in Note 4 of the Financial Statements, the Scheme has investment assets of \$164.53 million.

Investments are the Schemes main assets, and existence and valuation of these investments is the most important aspect of preparing the financial statements.

As described in Note 4, the Schemes investments include Unlisted NZ unit trusts ('QuayStreet Funds').

The investment portfolio in total, due to its materiality in the context of the financial statements as a whole, is our most significant area of audit focus.

Our audit procedures included:

- Documenting and understanding the processes in place to record investment transactions and to value the portfolio. This included evaluating the control environment in place at the investment accounting provider for the investee by obtaining and reading the service organisation reports issued by an independent auditor on the design and operation of those controls through the period;
- Agreeing the valuation of unlisted unit trusts to the redemption value per unit as reported by the individual Funds' Manager; and
- Checking the accuracy of the fair value hierarchy disclosures in the financial statements.

We did not identify any material differences from our procedures.



Use of this independent auditor's report

This independent auditor's report is made solely to the members as a body. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the members those matters we are required to state to them in the independent auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the members as a body for our audit work, this independent auditor's report, or any of the opinions we have formed.



Responsibilities of the Manager for the financial statements

The Manager, on behalf of the Scheme, is responsible for:

- the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice in New Zealand (being New Zealand Equivalents to International Financial Reporting Standards);
- implementing necessary internal control to enable the preparation of a set of financial statements that is fairly presented and free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; and
- assessing the ability to continue as a going concern. This includes disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless they either intend to liquidate or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.



Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objective is:

- to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; and
- to issue an independent auditor's report that includes our opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs NZ will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

Misstatements can arise from fraud or error. They are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of these financial statements is located at the External Reporting Board (XRB) website at:

<http://www.xrb.govt.nz/standards-for-assurance-practitioners/auditors-responsibilities/audit-report-2/>

This description forms part of our independent auditor's report.

The engagement partner on the audit resulting in this independent auditor's report is **Trevor Newland**.

For and on behalf of

Hamilton

27 June 2019